

19th CENTURY POLITICS 21st CENTURY ECONOMICS



IMPEDIMENTS FOR ETHICAL BUSINESS

- .DISRESPECT TOWARDS CONTRACTS**
- .PATRONAGE BASED CULTURE**
- .INCENTIVES FOR SUCCESS AT ANY COST**
- .RESISTANCE TO SCRUTINY**
- .TRUST DEFICIET**



TATA Motors

1946-1988



EMPOWERING ETHICAL CORPORATES

"CRM Dealer Management System has provided us with the speed of information from the marketplace. Tata Motors now is more informed about its customers and performance of its dealers, enabling us to improve the performance of the dealership."

- FALSE CLAIMS ACT
- GRIEVANCES REDRESSAL AUTHORITY COMMISSION
- INTEGRITY PACT
- WINDFALL PROFITS TAX ACT
- COMPETITION & TRANSPARENCY
- INDEPENDENT ANTI-CORRUPTION

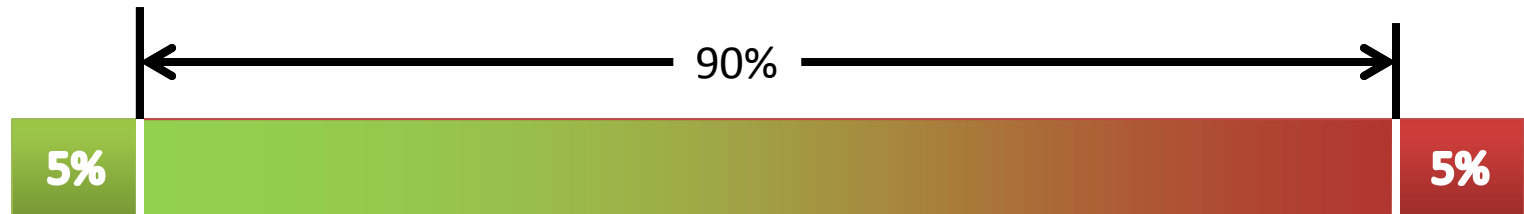
GOOD

VS

BAD

PRIVATE GAIN
IN SYNC
PUBLIC GOOD

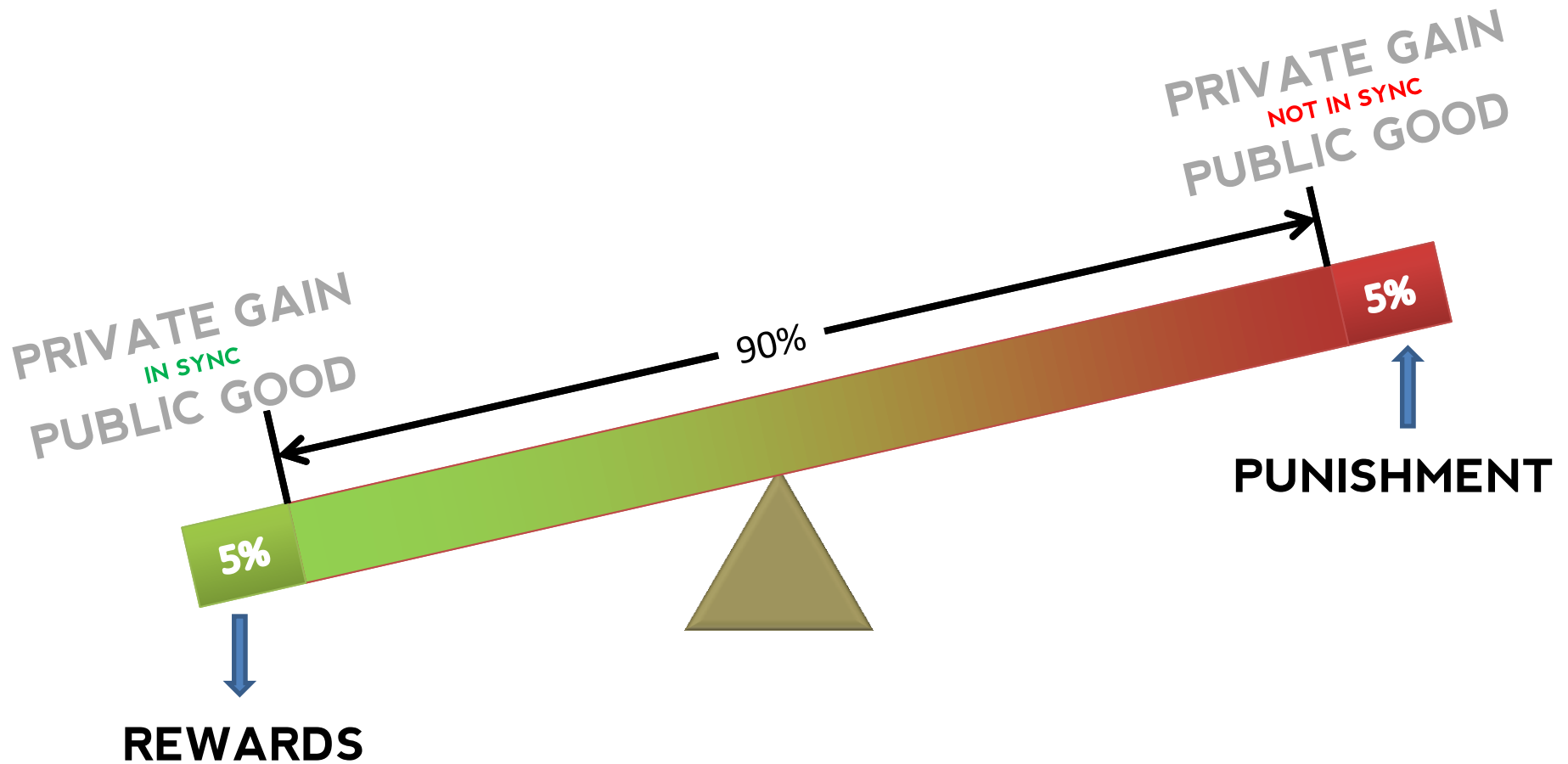
PRIVATE GAIN
NOT IN SYNC
PUBLIC GOOD



GOOD

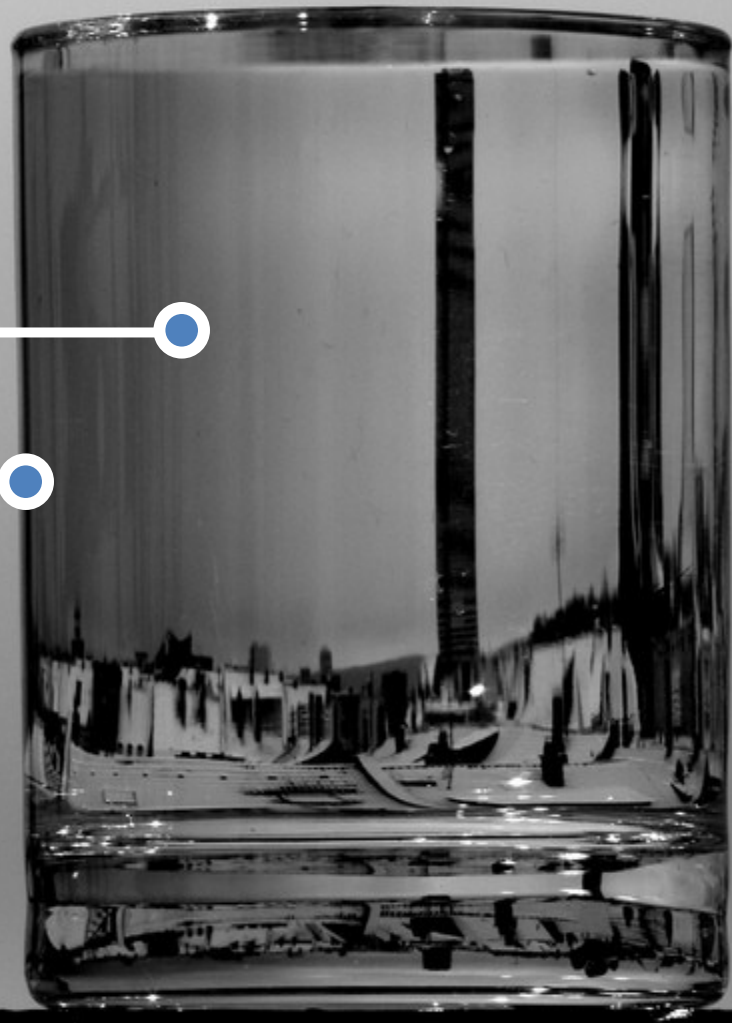
VS

BAD



VALUES ———●

INSTITUTIONS ———●



IT IS THE DUTY OF GOVERNMENT TO MAKE IT DIFFICULT
FOR PEOPLE TO DO WRONG, EASY TO DO RIGHT.

- WILLIAM E. GLADSTONE

MYRON WEINER'S

4 POSTULATES



**ELECTIONS
AND
DEMOCRACY**

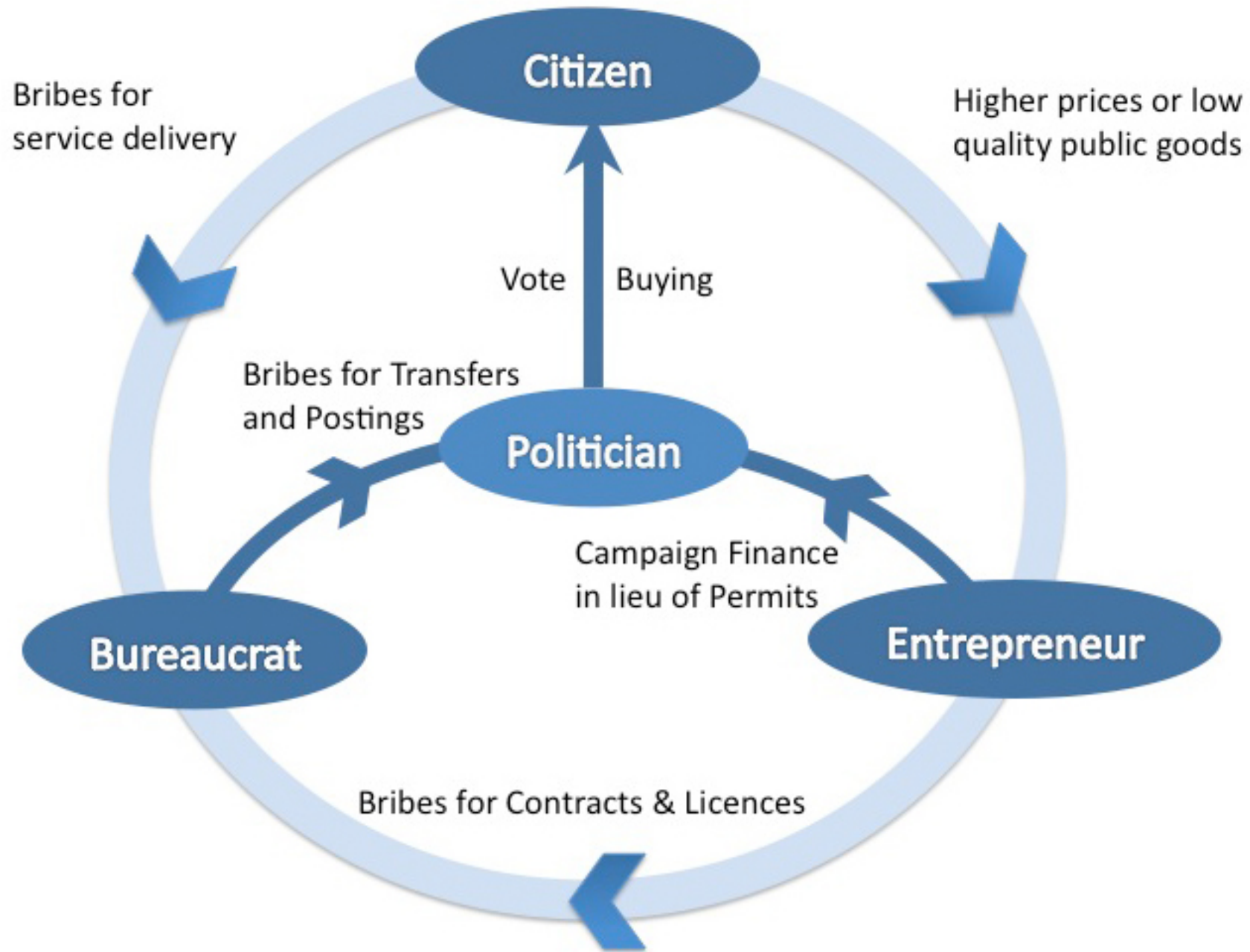
Competitive Elections

Peaceful Transfer of Power

Universal Political Freedom

Real Power with Elected Governments

THE WHEEL OF CORRUPTION



VICIOUS CYCLE

Dangerously Stable Equilibrium

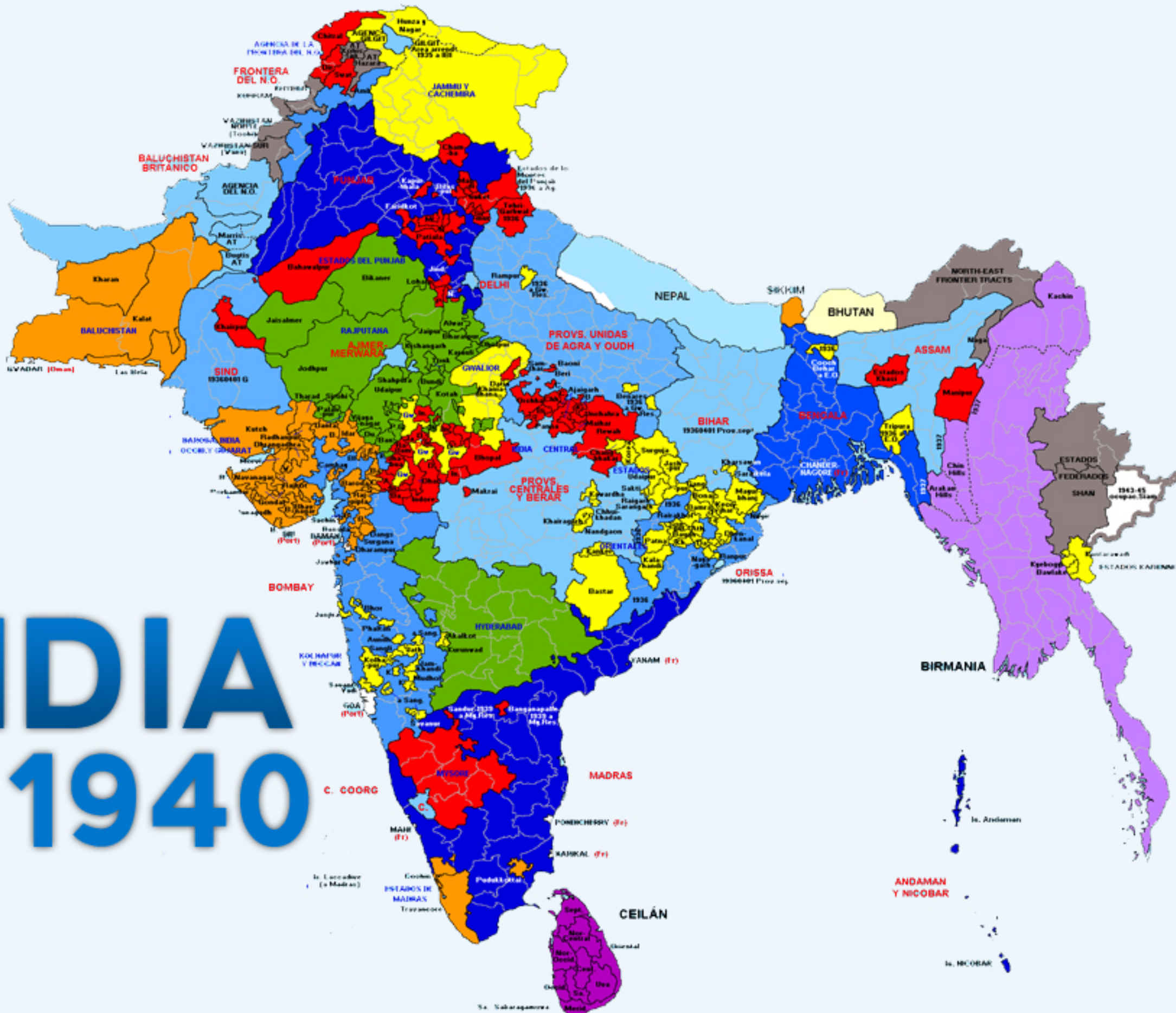
All organs of State Affected

Power to do “Good” Restricted

Power to Plunder Unrestrained

Authority and Accountability Disconnected

Judicial Tardiness



INDIA 1940

INDIA 2011

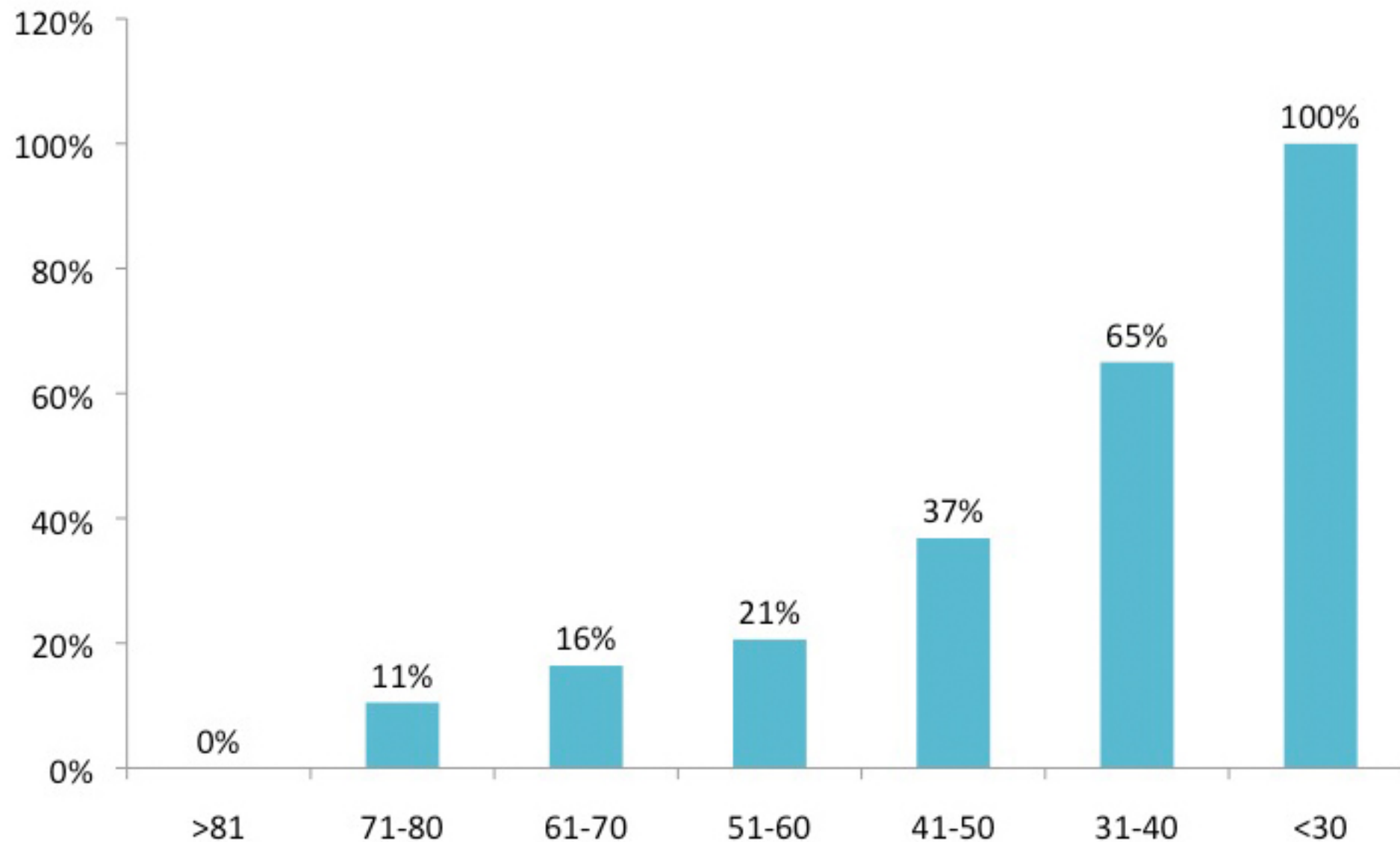


BARRIERS

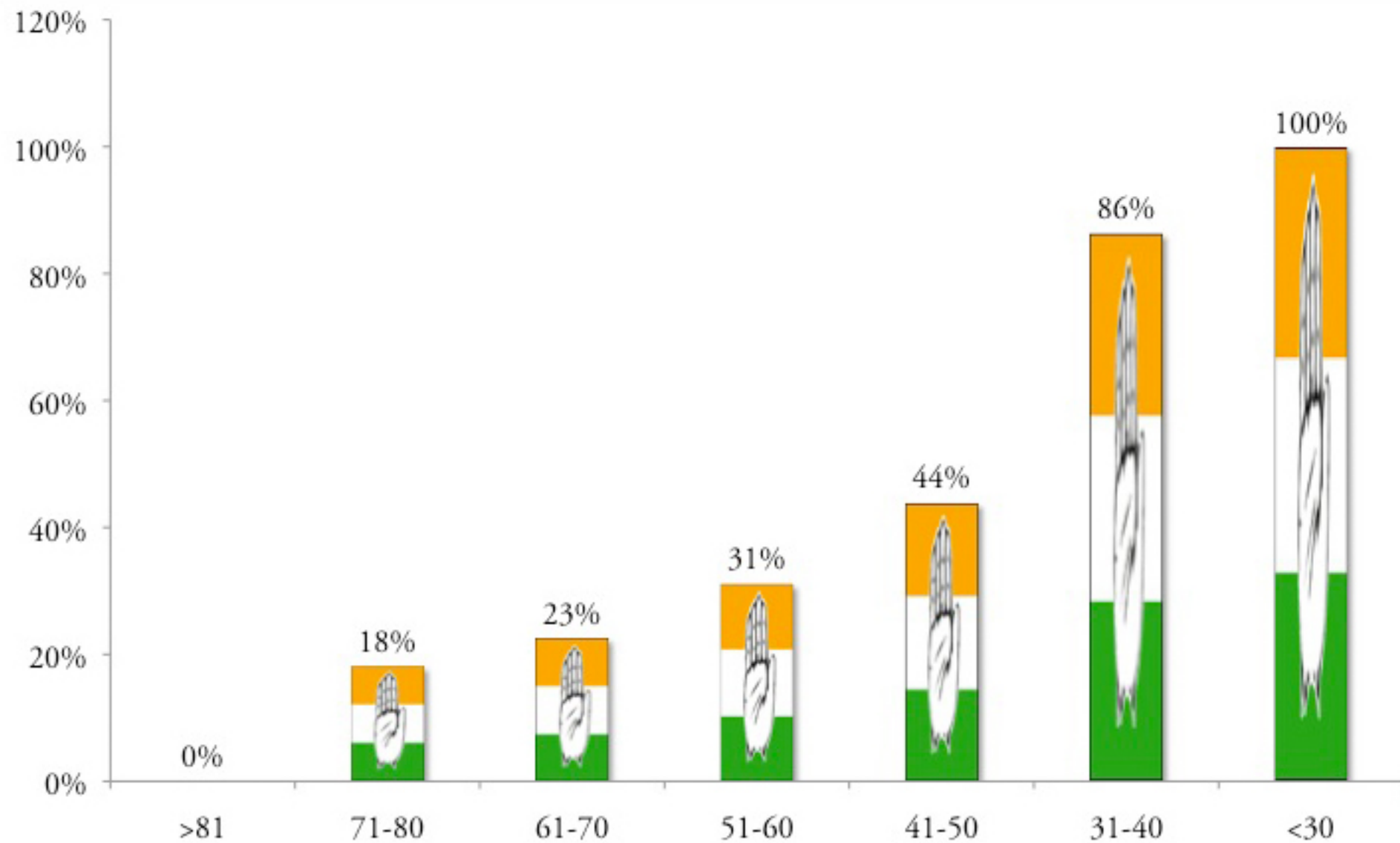
The image shows the Indian Parliament building, a large circular structure with a prominent portico supported by many columns. The Indian national flag is flying from a tall pole on the roof. The building is set against a clear blue sky. In the foreground, there are some green plants and a few ornate street lamps.

political **RECRUITMENT**

PERCENTAGE OF HEREDITARY MPs IN 15th LOK SABHA BY AGE



PERCENTAGE OF HEREDITARY MPs IN CONGRESS BY AGE



BARRIERS



party **MANAGEMENT**



political **RECRUITMENT**



A photograph of the Lok Sabha building in Chandigarh, India, featuring a large circular dome and a flagpole with the Indian national flag. The sky is clear blue.

BARRIERS

A photograph showing the facade of the Lok Sabha building with several tall, white columns.

vote **BUYING**

A photograph showing the facade of the Lok Sabha building with several tall, white columns.

party **MANAGEMENT**

A photograph showing the facade of the Lok Sabha building with several tall, white columns.

political **RECRUITMENT**

SUNNYVALE

This is an aerial photograph of a residential area. The top half of the image shows the Sunnyvale neighborhood, with the word 'SUNNYVALE' overlaid in large white letters. The bottom half shows the Cupertino neighborhood, with the word 'CUPERTINO' overlaid in large white letters. A major road, Homestead Rd, runs horizontally across the middle. Other streets shown include Lachine Dr, Lowell Ct, W Homestead Rd, Noranda Dr, and Dr. Tang Acupuncture Clinic. The area is densely packed with houses, many with swimming pools, and some commercial buildings.

CUPERTINO

Lachine Dr

Lowell Ct

W Homestead Rd

Homestead Rd

Homestead Rd

Homestead Rd

2104

Noranda Dr

Dr. Tang
Acupuncture
Clinic

VOTE



PUBLIC GOOD

AUTHORITY



ACCOUNTABILITY

TAXES



SERVICES

WANTED

- A NEW CROP OF LEADERS
- ASSERTIVE CITIZENS



WAY AHEAD

STRONG AND INDEPENDENT ANTI CORRUPTION COMMISSION - RULE OF LAW, SPEEDY & EFFICIENT JUSTICE SYSTEM - LOCAL GOVERNMENT EMPOWERMENT - INDEPENDENT CRIME INVESTIGATION - PROPORTIONATE REPRESENTATION - DIRECT ELECTION AT STATE LEVEL - POLITICAL PARTY REFORM - NEW POLITICAL CULTURE - ELECTORAL REFORMS